



SPECIAL REPORT

The Hostile Intelligence Establishment in Japan (U)

HEADQUARTERS
AIR FORCE
OFFICE OF SPECIAL
INVESTIGATIONS
Washington, D.C. 20314

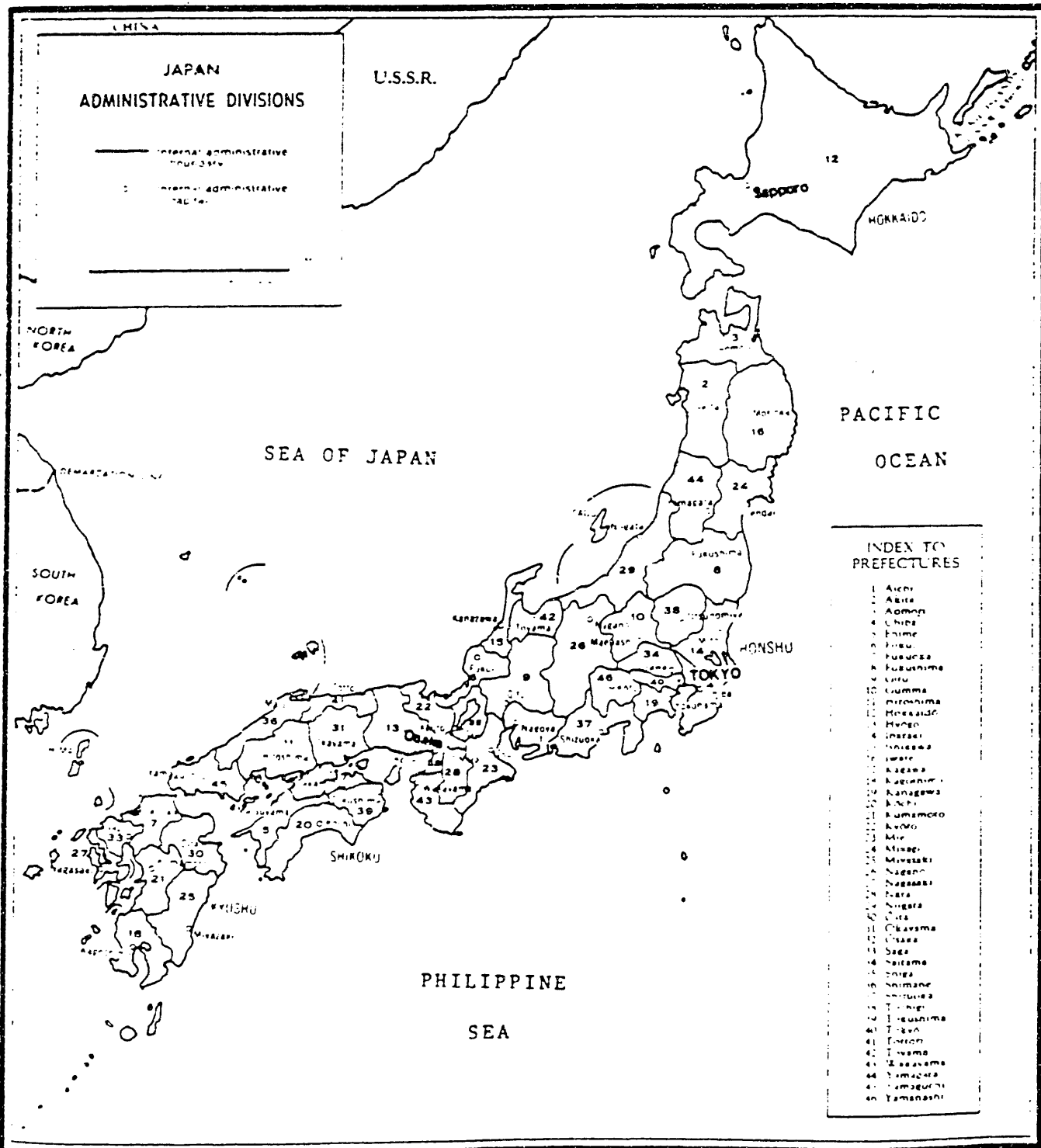
AUGUST 1977

Classified by Commander AFOSI
per AFOSIR 2053 19 April 1977
Exempt from General Declassification
Schedule of Executive Order 11652
Exemption Category 2
Declassify When Authorized by the
Originator

The Hostile Intelligence Establishment in Japan (U)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
Preface.	11
Executive Summary.	111
Introduction	1
The Threat to the U.S. Military.	2
The Hostile Establishments and Japanese Internal Security	3
The Soviet Establishment: Personnel, Targets and Modus Operandi	6
Recent Soviet Activities	9
Toyo Kyodo: A Case Study of Soviet Commercial Cover . . .	11
Other Hostile Establishments	15
Cuba.	15
PRC	17
Others.	17
Concluding Remarks	18
Appendix: Hostile Establishments & Personnel -- Statistics	19





**(U) The term "fu" refers to an urban-dominated prefecture, of which only Osaka and Kyoto remain. Metropolitan Tokyo is an exception, designated Tokyo-to.*

*** (U) In intelligence parlance, such staff officers are generally referred to as "legals" in contrast to intelligence operatives working in deep cover with no overt ties to the sending country who are "illegals."*

**** (U) The KGB (Committee for State Security) is the civilian service and the GRU (Chief Intelligence Directorate) the military intelligence agency.*

***** (U) The intelligence organization within a legal establishment is referred to as a "residency" and its chief as the "resident."*